# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO 

Course Title: Technical Mathematics I

Code No.: OEL806

## Semester:

Program: Engineering Technician \& Technology Programs
Author: Mathematics Department
Date: Jan 2008 Previous Outline Dated: Aug 2005

## Approved:

Total Credits: 4

Prerequisite(s): None
Length of Course: 4 hours/week Total Credit Hours: 64
Copyright © 2005 The Sault College of Applied Arts \& Technology
Reproduction of this document by any means, in whole or in part, without prior written permission of Sault College of Applied Arts \& Technology is prohibited. For additional information, please contact School of Continuing Education, Contract Training and Hospitality, (705)759-2554, Ext. 405

## I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This first level mathematics course for engineering technology programs begins with a review of fundamental concepts including arithmetic operations and concepts in measurement. This is followed by several algebra topics including linear equations, factoring, fractions and quadratic equations. A treatment of trigonometry of right triangles, the trigonometric functions of any angle and of oblique triangles is also included.

The goals of this course are, first, to show that mathematics does play a most important role in the development and understanding of the various fields of technology and, secondly, to ensure that students acquire the mathematical and critical thinking skills necessary to analyze and solve engineering technology problems.

## II. LEARNING OUTCOMES \& ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

## Topic 1: Basic Algebraic Operations

1. Perform basic arithmetic operations on signed numbers.
2. Take powers, roots, and reciprocals of signed numbers and algebraic quantities.
3. Convert numbers between decimal and scientific notation.
4. Simplify expressions by removing grouping symbols and combining like terms.
5. Add, subtract, multiply, and divide algebraic expressions.
6. Solve simple linear equations, and solve literal equations for the indicated letter.

## Topic 2: Units of Measurement and Approximate Numbers

1. Convert units of measurement from one system to another.
2. Perform basic arithmetic operations on approximate numbers.

## Topic 3: The Trigonometric Functions

1. Convert angles between decimal degrees, radians, and degrees, minutes and seconds.
2. Find the trigonometric functions of an angle.
3. Find the missing sides and angles of a right triangle.
4. Solve practical problems involving the right triangle.

## Topic 4: Systems of Linear Equations

1. Find an approximate graphical solution to a system of two equations.
2. Solve a system of two equations and two unknowns by the addition-subtraction methods and by the substitution method.
3. Solve a system of two equations in two unknowns or three equations in three unknowns using addition/subtraction, or determinants.

## Topic 5: Factoring and Fractions

1. Factor expressions by removing common factors.
2. Factor binomials that are the difference of the two squares.
3. Factor trinomials.
4. Reduce algebraic fractions.
5. Add, subtract, multiply and divide algebraic fractions.
6. Solve fractional equations.

## Topic 6: Quadratic Equations

1. Solve by factoring.
2. Solve by using the Quadratic Formula.

## Topic 7: Trigonometric Functions of any Angle

1. Identify the algebraic sign of a given trigonometric function for an angle in any quadrant.
2. Find a trigonometric function for any angle using a calculator.
3. Convert angles between radians, degrees and revolutions.

## Topic 8: Vectors and Oblique Triangles

1. Determine the resultant of two or more vectors.
2. Resolve a vector into its components.
3. Solve applied problems requiring vectors.
4. Solve oblique triangles using the law of sines and the law of cosines.
5. Solve applied problems requiring oblique triangles.

## III. TOPICS:

Topic numbers do not correspond with the module numbers in the web course.

|  | Approximate <br> Time |
| :--- | :--- |
| Topic 1: Basic Algebraic Operations | 10 hours |
| Topic 2: Units of Measurement | 6 hours |
| Topic 3: The Trigonometric Functions | 10 hours |
| Topic 4: Systems of Linear Equations | 7 hours |
| Topic 5: Factoring and Fractions | 11 hours |
| Topic 6: Quadratic Equations (excluding Completing the Square) | 6 hours |
| Topic 7: Trigonometric Functions of any Angle | 5 hours |
| Topic 8: Vectors and Oblique Triangles | 9 hours |

## III a. LEARNING ACTIVITIES:

For testing purposes you are responsible for knowing how to do all of the following from your textbook:

| TOPIC | DESCRIPTION | REFERENCE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Topic 1 | Basic Algebraic Operations | Chapter 1 |
| $1-1$ | Numbers and literal symbols | Questions 1-52, <br> Page 5 |
| $1-2$ | Fundamental laws of algebra and order of operations | Questions 1-60, <br> Page 10 <br> Questions 1-60, <br> Page 15 |
| $1-3$ | Calculators and approximate numbers | Questions 1-68, <br> Page 20 |
| $1-4$ | Exponents | Questions 1-52, <br> Page 23 |
| $1-5$ | Scientific notation | Questions 1-44, <br> Page 26 |
| $1-6$ | Addition and subtraction of algebraic expressions | Questions 1-46, <br> Page 29 |
| $1-7$ | Multiplication of algebraic expressions | Questions 1-58, <br> Page 32 |
| $1-8$ | Division of algebraic expressions | Questions 1-42, <br> Page 35 |
| $1-9$ | Solving equations | Questions 1-40, <br> Page 39 |
| $1-10$ | Formulae and literal equations | Questions 1-38, <br> Page 41 |
| $1-11$ | Units of Measurement and Approximate | Numbers <br> Questions 1- <br> 106, Page 47 |
| The metric system | Appendix $\boldsymbol{B}$ |  |
| Questions - |  |  |
| Page A-9 |  |  |


| Topic 3 | The Trigonometric Functions | Chapter 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3-1 | Angles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-52, } \\ & \text { Page } 113 \end{aligned}$ |
| 3-2 | Defining the trigonometric functions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-32, } \\ & \text { Page } 117 \end{aligned}$ |
| 3-3 | Values of the trigonometric functions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-52, } \\ & \text { Page } 121 \end{aligned}$ |
| 3-4 | The right triangle | Questions 1-28, <br> Page 126 |
| 3-5 | Applications of right triangles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-27, } \\ & \text { Page } 129 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Review exercises | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-84, } \\ & \text { Page } 132 \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic 4 | Systems of Linear Equations | Chapter 5 |
| 4-1 | Linear equations | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-24, } \\ & \text { Page } 140 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4-2 | Graphs of linear equations | Questions 1-36, Page 144 |
| 4-3 | Solving systems of two linear equations in two unknowns graphically | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-32, } \\ & \text { Page } 148 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4-4 | Solving systems of two linear equations in two unknowns algebraically | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-40, } \\ & \text { Page } 154 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4-5 | Solving systems of two linear equations in two unknowns by determinants | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-36, } \\ & \text { Page } 160 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4-6 | Solving systems of three linear equations in three unknowns algebraically | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-16, } \\ & \text { Page } 164 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4-7 | Solving systems of three linear equations in three unknowns by determinants | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-30, } \\ & \text { Page } 170 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Review exercises | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-68, } \\ & \text { Page } 172 \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic 5 | Factoring and Fractions | Chapter 6 |
| 5-1 | Special products | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-72, } \\ & \text { Page } 179 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-2 | Common factor and difference of squares | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-64, } \\ & \text { Page } 184 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-3 | Factoring trinomials | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-56, } \\ & \text { Page } 191 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-4 | Sum and difference of cubes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-26, } \\ & \text { Page } 193 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-5 | Equivalent fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-72, } \\ & \text { Page } 197 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-6 | Multiplication and division of fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-40, } \\ & \text { Page } 201 \end{aligned}$ |
| 5-7 | Addition and subtraction of fractions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-46, } \\ & \text { Page } 206 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | nountinnm 110 |


| 5-8 | Equations involving fractions | $\text { Page } 211$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Review exercises | Questions 1124, Page 213 |
| Topic 6 | Quadratic Equations | Chapter 7 |
| 6-1 | Solutions by factoring | Questions 1-38, Page 220 |
| 6-2 | The Quadratic Formula | Questions 1-36, Page 226 |
| Topic 7 | Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle | Chapter 8 |
| 7-1 | Signs of trigonometric functions | Questions 1-40, <br> Page 238 |
| 7-2 | Trigonometric functions of any angle | Questions 1-48, Page 243 |
| 7-3 | Radians | Questions 1-60, Page 248 |
| 7-4 | Applications of the use of radians | Questions 1-40, <br> Page 252 |
|  | Review exercises | Questions 1-76, Page 255 |
| Topic 8 | Vectors and Oblique Triangles | Chapter 9 |
| 8-1 | Introduction to vectors | Questions 1-36, Page 262 |
| 8-2 | Components of vectors | Questions 1-28, <br> Page 265 |
| 8-3 | Vector addition by components | Questions 1-28, Page 271 |
| 8-4 | Applications of vectors | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Questions 1-32, } \\ & \text { Page } 275 \end{aligned}$ |
| 8-5 | Oblique triangles, the Law of Sines | Questions 1-36, Page 282 |
| 8-6 | The Law of Cosines | Questions 1-34, Page 287 |
|  | Review exercises | Questions 1-64, Page 289 |

## IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS/SOFTWARE/TECHNOLOGY:

1. Basic Technical Mathematics with Calculus (8th Edition), SI Version, Allyn J. Washington. Addison-Wesley, Pearson, 2005. ISBN: 013198181. Package includes MyMathLab and Student Solutions Manual.
2. Calculator: (Recommended)
a) Electrical, Electronics, Computer Engineering - SHARP Scientific Calculator EL-506L
b) Civil, Architectural Engineering - SHARP Scientific Calculator EL-531

Note: The use of programmable calculators is restricted during the final exam.
3. Speakers and a sound card are required in order to access the lectures.

## V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

There are four online tests, each of equal value and weight and will be averaged out to a total of $50 \%$. There is one proctored written final exam, valued at $50 \%$. The online tests and final exam are open book.

Passing grade at Sault College is $50 \%$. Your registering college will convert the percentage grade to the letter grade.

## VII. SPECIAL NOTES:

1. If you are a student with a disability please identify your needs to the tutor and/or the Centre for Students with Disabilities at your registering college.
2. Students, it is your responsibility to retain course outlines for possible future use to support applications for transfer of credit to other educational institutions.
3. Course outline amendments: The Professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.
